# **UPSTEM Data Management Plan**

This document has been prepared using the Data Management Plan template of the EPFL.

### Goal of a DMP

The main objective of a Data Management Plan (DMP) is to anticipate the project needs and requirements in terms of:

- resources (e.g., servers, hard drives, data curation and preservation, software tools, etc.)
- good practices (e.g., standardized documentation, metadata sharing, naming convention, data security, open formats, regular backup, etc.)
- data protection and ethics authorizations (e.g., submission to the cantonal ethics commission)

A DMP is a live document supposed to be updated to reflect the actual data management. At the end of a research project, the associated DMP becomes a precious document that enables research reproducibility, allowing other researchers to understand your processes.

### PART 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

#### Personal Information

| P1a. Fellow/PI's full name(s) and email(s)    | Julia Venturini julia.venturini@swissyoungacademy.ch |
|---|--|
| P1b. Fellow/PI's ORCID(s)                     | 0000-0001-9527-2903                                  |
| P1c. DMP contact person's full name and email | Marco Cavallaro marco.cavallaro@swissyoungacademy.ch |

#### Project details

| P1d. Project title                              | Unveiling the leaky Pipeline in STEM (UPSTEM)  |
|---|--|
| P1e. Project description                        | The UPSTEM project aims to understand the reasons behind the leaky pipeline in STEM fields in Switzerland. This project surveys former researchers who left academia in the past 15 years. |
| P1f. Name of<br>fellowship/funding<br>programme | Swiss Young Academy Joint Projects   |
| P1g. Institution(s) involved                    | Swiss Young Academy  |
| P1h. Starting date of the project               | January 2024   |

#### Data global context

| P1j. Could any of the data/code that you create, produce, collect or process contain personal data? <sup>1</sup>  | Yes |
|---|-----|
| P1k. Could any of the data that you collect or process contain sensitive data <sup>2</sup> or data that you are legally obliged to protect?                         | Yes |
| P1I. Could any of the data that you collect or process contain confidential data or intellectual property of a third party that you are legally obliged to protect? | No  |
| P1m. Will you publish any of<br>your data/code (Open<br>Research Data)? <sup>3</sup>  | Yes |
| P1n. Are ethics<br>authorizations necessary for<br>research involving humans<br>and/or personal data from<br>the competent ethics<br>committee?                     | Yes |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Personal data: information that relates to an identified or identifiable individual. Not only data that can directly identify a person (e.g., name) is considered personal data, but also data that can make a person identifiable through the combination of data (e.g., combining age, e-mail address and information related to usage of social networks may allow identifying a person). You should consider that information together with all the means reasonably likely to be used by either you or any other person to identify that individual. See also <u>Art. 3</u>.c of the FADP Swiss law.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Sensitive data: information that includes but is not limited to religious, ideological, political or trade union-related views or activities; health, genetic, biometric, or concerning the intimate sphere or the racial origin; ethnic data or social security measures; administrative or criminal proceedings and sanctions. See also <u>Art. 3</u>.c of the FADP Swiss law.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Either because of an obligation (e.g., funder or publisher requirement), because it is the norm in your community, or because you are committed to doing so yourself.

## Part 2. DATA/Code collection<sup>4</sup>

| P2a.<br>Dataset<br>identifier # | P2b.<br>Collection <sup>4</sup> method  | P2c. Description of dataset, type of data/code  | P2d.<br>Origin / source /<br>equipment                    | P2e.<br>Naming convention,<br>format     | P2f.<br>Responsible person | P2g.<br>Contains personal data? <sup>5</sup> |
|---------------------------------|---|---|---|--|----------------------------|--|
| 1                               | Websurvey   | One full dataset comprising participants' answers to the questionnaire, along with email addresses of the participants interested in updates on the study, invitation to final workshop, and/or potential qualitative follow-up study (interviews and/or focus groups). | Questionnaire<br>completed in the<br>QuestionPro software | UPSTEM<br>study_Dataset_YYYY<br>-MM-DD   | Marco Cavallaro            | Yes  |
| 2                               | Websurvey   | Participants' answers to the questionnaire.   | Questionnaire<br>completed in the<br>QuestionPro software | UPSTEM<br>study_Responses_Y<br>YYY-MM-DD | Marco Cavallaro            | No   |
| 3                               | Collected from the websurvey, where participants can voluntarily enter their e-mail address in case they wish to be informed of the developments of the project | Email addresses of the participants interested in updates on the study, invitation to final workshop, and/or potential qualitative follow-up study (interviews and/or focus groups).  | Questionnaire completed<br>in the QuestionPro<br>software | UPSTEM<br>study_Emails_YYYY-<br>MM-DD    | Marco Cavallaro            | Yes  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Acquired, produced, processed, or coded.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> If any "Yes" in this column, please fill in the *Annex 2: Data Protection Analysis* 

### Understandability of acquired, produced, processed, or coded data

| P2h. For whom are you collecting <sup>6</sup> this data/code?   | For a project, UPSTEM, supported by the Swiss Young Academy, that aims to gain understanding of the reasons behind the leaky pipeline in STEM fields in Switzerland. Data will only be accessible to the UPSTEM project members.         |
|---|--|
| P2i. What documentation do you provide with your data/code for your audience to make data/code understandable for future reuse? | Our data will not be published in a public data repository due to the exploratory nature of this pilot study. The results and conclusions of the study will be made openly available by the Swiss Young Academy in the form of a report. |

## Part 3. Data/Code storage or Management infrastructure

| P3a.<br>Storage or management system   | P3b.<br>Role of system                                 | P3c.<br>System provider(s) | P3d.<br>Access rights management                          | P3e.<br>Estimated<br>size of dataset |
|--|--|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Servers of the Swiss Academy of<br>Sciences (SCNAT) / Swiss<br>Academies of Arts and Sciences at<br>the House of the Academies | Data processing, Versioning,<br>Storing, Collaboration | Self-hosted                | Only UPSTEM project members can access via authentication | Up to 200 KB                         |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Acquired, produced, processed, or coded.

## Part 4. Data/CODE long-term preservation<sup>7</sup>

It is expected that the preservation for all datasets of PART 2 is discussed here. For column P4a., use all and the same identifiers # as in P2a.

| P4a.<br># (same as<br>P2a.) | P4b.<br>What will be<br>preserved?   | P4c.<br>Preservation purpose  | P4d.<br>Retention Period  | P4e.<br>Deletion process of<br>the preserved data  | P4f.<br>Preservation<br>infrastructure  | P4g.<br>When/How often will<br>preservation be<br>done? | P4h.<br>Responsible person |
|-----------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|---|----------------------------|
| 1                           | The questionnaire and list of emails will be extracted from this file, which will then be deleted.                                     | not applicable  | not applicable  | The dataset #1 will be erased upon extraction of the datasets #1 and #2 by an UPSTEM project member. | not applicable  | not applicable  | Marco Cavallaro            |
| 2                           | The complete dataset will be preserved.  | Use for the preparation of a report   | 3 years, starting from<br>the survey<br>dissemination date<br>until May 31, 2028. | The dataset #2 will be erased on May 31, 2028, by an UPSTEM project member.                          | Servers of the SCNAT / Swiss Academies of Arts and Sciences at the House of the Academies | Only once, at the end of the project.                   | Marco Cavallaro            |
| 3                           | The complete dataset will be preserved. The deletion of personal data can happen anytime respondents who left their emails ask for it. | Use for communicating updates about the final workshop and a potential qualitative (interviews or focus groups) follow-up study | 3 years, starting from<br>the survey<br>dissemination date<br>until May 31, 2028. | The dataset #3 will be erased on May 31, 2028, by an UPSTEM project member.                          | Servers of the SCNAT / Swiss Academies of Arts and Sciences at the House of the Academies | Only once, at the end of the project                    | Marco Cavallaro            |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Digital preservation can be defined as a "series of managed activities necessary to ensure continued access to digital materials for as long as necessary" (Digital Preservation Handbook).

## **Annex 1. Data Protection Analysis**

### Data and datasets collected and/or produced

| A1a. How many participants will be included?  | The survey will be filled out on a voluntary basis. We cannot estimate at this stage a number of participants.   |   |  |
|---|--|---|--|
| A1b. Participants' geographical location: do you consider only Swiss residents? UE residents? Others? | We foresee no limitation with regards to the geographical location, as long as the participants correspond to our target group (STEM scholars with a completed PhD that worked for a Swiss university/higher education institute and left academia during the last 15 years (2010-2025)) |   |  |
| A1c. Consent: have you planned to get or already obtained the subjects' consent? <sup>8</sup>         | Yes  | Before starting the survey, participants are informed about the scope of the study, its duration, potential impact, risks related to potentially sensitive questions, and how data is handled. They are also made aware of the possibility to withdraw from the questionnaire at any point. |  |

### **Security measures**

| A1d. Is the data processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the personal data using appropriate technical or organizational measures? | Yes   |  |
|---|---|--|
|   | The data is stored locally on the servers of the Swiss Academy of Sciences (SCNAT) / Swiss Academies of A Sciences at the House of the Academies and is backed up off-site at a colocation in Bern. The data is releasely server Message Block (SMB) and Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure (HTTPS). This means that the data is a stored on the well-secured SCNAT systems. Access rights to the share for those who receive full access are |  |

<sup>8</sup> Research involving human participants or their personal data cannot be permitted, unless the participant has given his/her consent: it is necessary to collect participants' consent before proceeding to data collection and processing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> This might include protection against unauthorized or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction, or damage.

| A1f. How do you ensure that technical and organizational measures are   | managed by SCNAT IT. Full access to the share is only granted to one employee of the Administrative Office of the Swiss Young Academy. The folder containing the UPSTEM project data on this share is accessible only to members of the project group and one employee of the Administrative Office of the Swiss Young Academy.  The proposed solution for data management and backup was discussed and implemented together with the SCNAT IT department. |   |  |
|---|--|---|--|
| appropriate and correctly implemented regarding the risks?  | SCNAI II de  | partment.   |  |
| A1g. Do you plan to work with a data processor <sup>10</sup> ?  | No   |   |  |
| A1h. Do you have a process in place for granting and revoking appropriate user access (incl. privileged access rights and roles)? | Yes  | The members of the project group receive an account from the SCNAT IT and thus access to the data as 'editors', i.e. they can edit, upload and download data, comment on it and view it in the preview - but not delete it or release it for others. The access rights will not be changed unless the speaker of the projects asks the staff member of the Administrative Office of the Swiss Young Academy (as the person responsible for the share) to adjust them in the event that members of the project group leave the project or new members join the project group. After the project has ended, all access to the corresponding cloud folder will be deleted by SCNAT IT at the instruction of the staff member of the Swiss Young Academy Administrative Office. |  |

 $<sup>^{10}</sup>$  E.g., private company or other entity that carries out the data processing on the behalf of your research group or laboratory.